# Challenges and Prospects for the Production and Transport of Biomethane

BIOMETHAVERSE

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### Time is right to catch up with European Practice

δesfa believes in the development of the Biomethane market in Greece, enabling the country's green energy transition

#### Why Biomethane



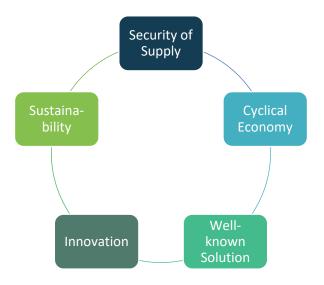
Biomethane is a pillar of RePowerEU



Already an EU practice (Italy, Germany, Denmark etc)



Epitome of cyclical economy and sustainability





#### **Biomethane Market Potential in Greece**



#### **δesfa's is the catalyst for the transportation of Biomethane**

### **Suitable Network**

- δesfa's Transmission Network extends to areas of Northern and Central Greece with relatively high agricultural potential that is already used for biogas production and in the future biomethane.
- Part of the units of these areas can be upgraded and then connected to δesfa's network. New units can be placed based on proximity.
- The connection to the transport network offers the advantage that the injected Biomethane can be consumed at any point domestically, but also internationally via the interconnected system.



### **Suitable Connection**

In the rest of Greece with significant biomethane potential but without a network transport (Western Greece as of now, Peloponnese, Islands), the penetration of Biomethane can be supplied:

- by road transport in compressed (CNG) or
- liquefied (LNG) status (virtual pipelines).

### **Suitable Specs**

δesfa already submitted to the Ministry its proposal for updated Gas Specifications that encompass Biomethane

### Facilitating biomethane injection into the gas grid

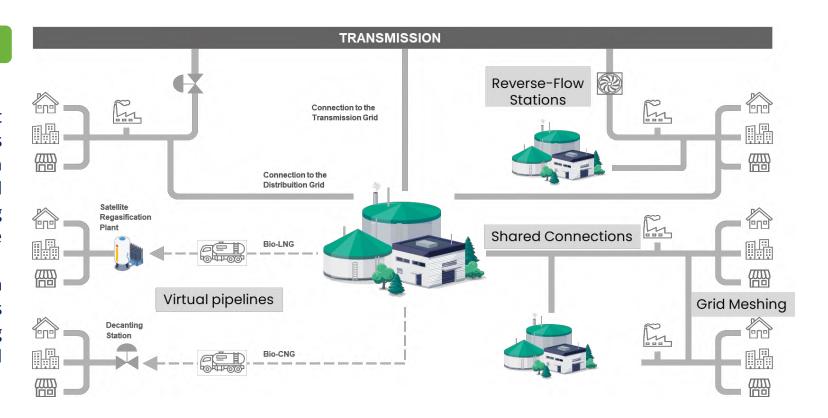


To boost biomethane injection, countries should focus on how they manage and plan their gas networks, emphasizing a higher degree of integration and a comprehensive view of all the biomethane projects foreseen.

#### **European Best Practice**

#### **Central evaluation of connection requests**

- ✓ Identify the most cost-effective solutions at system level for biomethane plants connection to gas grids, in which the main TSO shall map the transmission and distribution networks suitable for absorbing biomethane production and their respective current and future capacities.
- ✓ This solution relieves producers from contacting and requesting connection quotes to individual network operators, allowing shorter timeframe to determine the optimal connection solution.



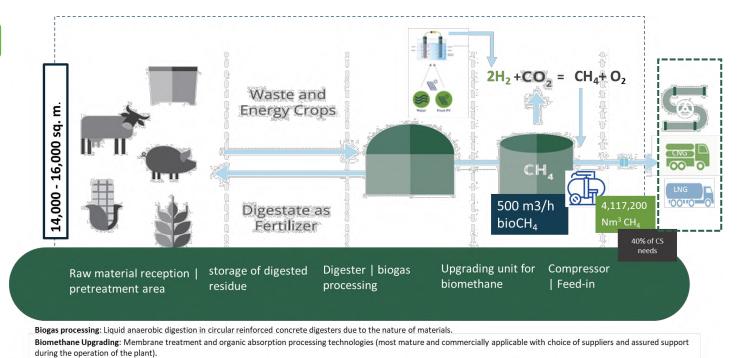
## DESFA's steps towards the concrete implementation of the Biomethane value chain in Greece



DESFA is assessing the opportunity to develop a biomethane pilot project for its own consumption purposes, namely, to cover the operating gas needs for our, existing & new, compressor stations.

#### **Opening the Greek Biomethane Market**

- ✓ Vast pool of know-how on biomethane development based on the expertise of our shareholders
- ✓ Cooperation with major players with significant knowhow in the Greek market for the development of a Biomethane Pilot Project
- ✓ Support for the development of the necessary regulatory framework in Greece
- ✓ Active participation in European Fora (GIE Biomethane WG, BIP Task Forces 2 and 4.4)



δesfa's is actively confronting the main challenges for the opening of the Biomethane market

### Challenges

- Biomethane Legal Framework
  - Financial and Permitting incentives
  - GoOs
- Connection to the Grid regulation
- Gas Specifications
- Security of Feedstock



